



Title

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Abstract: The content of the abstract should not exceed 1500 characters (including spaces). The abstract should include information summarizing the main content of the publication, as well as outline what was established through the analysis of the research results. The abstract should not include citations and references to the literature.

Keywords: keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3; keyword 4; keyword 5; (from 3 to 8 keywords)

Nomenclature

Abbreviaton1 meaning of the abbreviation1

Abbreviation2 meaning of the abbreviation2

Abbreviation3 meaning of the abbreviation1

1. Introduction

The introduction should briefly place the study in a broad context and emphasize why it is important. It should state the purpose of the work and its importance. Carefully review the current state of the research field and cite key publications. If necessary, highlight controversial and divergent hypotheses. Finally, briefly describe the main purpose of the paper and highlight the main conclusions. If possible, make the introduction understandable to researchers outside your field of research. References should be numbered in the order in which they appear and indicated by a number or numbers in square brackets, e.g. [1], [2, 3] or [4–6].

2. Research methodology

The methods and materials used in the study should be described in such a way as to enable readers to reproduce and use the published results. Note that the publication must include all data on the materials used, other data, computer codes and software data. The latest methods, protocols and algorithms should be described in as much detail as possible. On the other hand, well-known methods can be cited described briefly and succinctly.

3. Results and Discussion

This section can be subdivided by subheadings. It should include the results of the study, their interpretations and the conclusions drawn. The authors should discuss the results and how they were interpreted from the perspective of previous research. The results and their significance should be discussed in the broadest possible context.

3.1. Subsection

Bulleted lists look like this:

- First Bullet.
- Second bullet.
- Third bullet.

Numbered lists can be added as follows:

1. First.
2. Second.
3. Third.

3.2. Figures



Figure 1. This is figure.

The figures can also be divided.



(a)



(b)

Figure 2. This is figure. If there are multiple panels, they should be listed as: **(a)** Description of what is contained in the first panel; **(b)** Description of what is contained in the second panel. Figures should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.

3.3. Tables

Table 1. This is a table. Tables should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3	Title 3
Entry 1	data	data	data
Entry 2	data	data	data ¹

¹ Tables may have a footer.

3.4. Equations

Example of an equation:

$$a = b + \frac{c}{d} \cdot e - f^g + h_i + \sqrt[j]{k} \quad (1)$$

To recall an equation, simply write it using round brackets. Example: Written as equation (1).

4. Conclusions

In this section you should present the results of your research. Preferably by means of bullets. Directions for future research can also be indicated.



-
- First conclusion.
 - Second conclusion.
 - Third conclusion.
-

Author Contributions: Conceptualization, X.X., Y.Y.; methodology, X.X.; software, X.X.; validation, X.X., Y.Y. and Z.Z.; formal analysis, X.X.; investigation, X.X.; resources, X.X.; data curation, X.X.; writing—original draft preparation, X.X.; writing—review and editing, X.X.; visualization, X.X.; supervision, X.X.; project administration, X.X.; funding acquisition, Y.Y. All authors have read and agreed to the published version of the manuscript.

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References

References must be numbered in order of appearance in the text (including citations in tables and legends) and listed individually at the end of the manuscript. We recommend preparing the references with a bibliography software package, such as EndNote, ReferenceManager or Zotero to avoid typing mistakes and duplicated references. Include the digital object identifier (DOI) for all references where available.

1. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.D. Title of the article. *Abbreviated Journal Name* **Year**, Volume, page range. <https://doi.org/xxxxx/xxxxx>
 2. Author 1, A.; Author 2, B. Title of the chapter. In *Book Title*, 2nd ed.; Editor 1, A., Editor 2, B., Eds.; Publisher: Publisher Location, Country, **2023**; Volume 1, pp. 69–79.
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